

## TOP 15 LANGUAGES SPOKEN BY STATE

You're probably aware of how important language services are in your line of work... but when the need arises, are you prepared to meet it?

The Department of Health and Human Services requires that all qualified health plan issuers and exchanges have translation and interpretation services available for Limited English Proficiency (LEP) clients, at no cost to the client. This includes telephone services, web content, and all documents necessary for obtaining health insurance or health care.

That's a lot of material, and it's got to be available in your state's top 15 foreign languages. Do you know what they are?

We're ready to help you provide your LEP clients with the top-quality service they deserve - reach out to us today, and we'll send you the list of languages you need to prepare for. We look forward to hearing from you!

| ALABAMA |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | Spanish or Spanish Creole | 75,000 |
| 2 | Korean | 4,554 |
| 3 | Chinese | 5,405 |
| 4 | Vietnamese | 3,708 |
| 5 | Arabic | 1,440 |
| 6 | German | 1,411 |
| 7 | French | 1,278 |
| 8 | Gujarati | 888 |
| 9 | Tagalog | 856 |
| 10 | Hindi | 818 |
| 11 | Laotian | 681 |
| 12 | Russian | 586 |
| 13 | Portuguese | 516 |
| 14 | Turkish | 505 |
| 15 | Japanese | 484 |
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| ARIZONA |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | Spanish | 457,022 |
| 2 | Navajo | 20,627 |
| 3 | Chinese | 14,028 |
| 4 | Vietnamese | 12,996 |
| 5 | Arabic | 7,166 |
| 6 | Tagalog | 6,109 |
| 7 | Korean | 4,759 |
| 8 | French | 2,978 |
| 9 | German | 2,896 |
| 10 | Russian | 2,353 |
| 11 | Japanese | 2,308 |
| 12 | Persian | 2,262 |
| 13 | Syriac | 2,110 |
| 14 | Serbo-Croatian | 2,000 |
| 15 | Thai | 1,779 |
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## ARKANSAS

| 1 | Spanish | 68,847 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Vietnamese | 3,088 |
| 3 | Marshallese | 2,615 |
| 4 | Chinese | 2,358 |
| 5 | Laotian | 1,701 |
| 6 | Tagalog | 1,074 |
| 7 | Arabic | 986 |
| 8 | German | 799 |
| 9 | French | 670 |
| 10 | Hmong | 574 |
| 11 | Korean | 550 |
| 12 | Portuguese | 442 |
| 13 | Japanese | 432 |
| 14 | Hindi | 376 |
| 15 | Gujarati | 324 |

## CALIFORNIA

| CALIFORNIA |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | Spanish | $4,490,408$ |
| 2 | Chinese | 610,934 |
| 3 | Vietnamese | 316,886 |
| 4 | Tagalog | 260,443 |
| 5 | Korean | 218,938 |
| 6 | Armenian | 94,516 |
| 7 | Persian | 74,437 |
| 8 | Russian | 73,133 |
| 9 | Japanese | 63,441 |
| 10 | Arabic | 62,500 |
| 11 | Panjabi | 53,335 |
| 12 | Mon-Khmer, Cambodian | 41,476 |
| 13 | Hmong | 34,953 |
| 14 | Hindi | 31,256 |
| 15 | Thai | 27,573 |
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| CONNECTICUT |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Spanish |  |
| 2 | Portuguese | 156,861 |
| 3 | Polish | 16,008 |
| 4 | Chinese | 15,109 |
| 5 | Italian | 13,409 |
| 6 | French | 10,037 |
| 7 | French Creole | 7,501 |
| 8 | Russian | 5,567 |
| 9 | Vietnamese | 4,916 |
| 10 | Arabic | 4,681 |
| 11 | Korean | 3,805 |
| 12 | Albanian | 3,535 |
| 13 | Hindi | 3,295 |
| 14 | Tagalog | 2,930 |
| 15 | Greek | 2,639 |
|  |  | 2,242 |
|  |  |  |

## DELAWARE

| 1 | Spanish | 25,069 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Chinese | 3,265 |
| 3 | French Creole | 1,281 |
| 4 | Gujarati | 1,104 |
| 5 | French | 729 |
| 6 | Korean | 709 |
| 7 | Italian | 614 |
| 8 | Vietnamese | 532 |
| 9 | German | 491 |
| 10 | Tagalog | 418 |
| 11 | Hindi | 406 |
| 12 | Urdu | 362 |
| 13 | Arabic | 348 |
| 14 | Telugu | 315 |
| 15 | Dutch | 290 |

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

| 1 | Spanish | 17,465 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Amharic | 2,475 |
| 3 | Chinese | 2,070 |
| 4 | French | 1,824 |
| 5 | Tagalog | 627 |
| 6 | Russian | 552 |
| 7 | Portuguese | 475 |
| 8 | Italian | 432 |
| 9 | Vietnamese | 389 |
| 10 | Kru, Ibo, and Yoruba | 360 |
| 11 | Bengali | 305 |
| 12 | Japanese | 281 |
| 13 | Korean | 240 |
| 14 | Thai | 230 |
| 15 | German | 217 |

## FLORIDA

| 1 | Spanish | $1,640,329$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | French Creole | 172,555 |
| 3 | Vietnamese | 35,602 |
| 4 | Portuguese | 33,193 |
| 5 | Chinese | 33,151 |
| 6 | French | 29,811 |
| 7 | Tagalog | 17,755 |
| 8 | Russian | 16,572 |
| 9 | Arabic | 15,490 |
| 10 | Italian | 13,210 |
| 11 | German | 11,442 |
| 12 | Korean | 9,686 |
| 13 | Polish | 9,020 |
| 14 | Gujarati | 5,850 |
| 15 | Thai | 5,259 |


|  | GEORGIA |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Spanish | 342,161 |
| 1 | Vietnamese | 26,867 |
| 2 | Korean | 25,239 |
| 4 | Chinese | 23,196 |
| 5 | Gujarati | 6,945 |
| 6 | French | 6,923 |
| 7 | Amharic | 5585 |
| 8 | Hindi | 5,381 |
| 9 | French Creole | 5,169 |
| 10 | Russian | 5,146 |
| 11 | Arabic | 4,485 |
| 12 | Portuguese | 3,623 |
| 13 | Persian | 3618 |
| 14 | German | 3394 |
| 15 | Japanese | 3114 |
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| 1 | llocano | 33,085 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Tagalog | 31,449 |
| 3 | Japanese | 21,288 |
| 4 | Chinese | 19,649 |
| 5 | Korean | 11,595 |
| 6 | Spanish | 6,974 |
| 7 | Vietnamese | 6,349 |
| 8 | Samoan | 4,400 |
| 9 | Marshallese | 3,840 |
| 10 | Trukese | 3,410 |
| 11 | Hawaiian | 3,010 |
| 12 | Micronesianם | 2,210 |
| 13 | Bisayan | 1,640 |
| 14 | Tongan | 1,515 |
| 15 | Laotian | 1,362 |


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| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | Spanish | 47,041 |
| 2 | Chinese | 1,798 |
| 3 | Serbo-Croatian | 815 |
| 4 | Korean | 767 |
| 5 | Vietnamese | 630 |
| 6 | Arabic | 628 |
| 7 | German | 588 |
| 8 | Tagalog | 562 |
| 9 | Russian | 481 |
| 10 | French | 449 |
| 11 | Japanese | 395 |
| 12 | Romanian | 315 |
| 13 | Sudan | 305 |
| 14 | Persian | 296 |
| 15 | Ukrainian | 245 |
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|  | ILLINOIS |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | Spanish | 694,457 |
| 2 | Polish | 90,066 |
| 3 | Chinese | 52,736 |
| 4 | Korean | 25,762 |
| 5 | Tagalog | 23,742 |
| 6 | Arabic | 19,749 |
| 7 | Russian | 19,419 |
| 8 | Gujarati | 17,728 |
| 9 | Urdu | 12,001 |
| 10 | Vietnamese | 11,973 |
| 11 | Italian | 10,319 |
| 12 | Hindi | 9,862 |
| 13 | French | 8,435 |
| 14 | Greek | 8392 |
| 15 | German | 7481 |
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|  | INDIANA |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | Spanish | 121,383 |
| 2 | Chinese | 14,737 |
| 3 | German | 7,565 |
| 4 | Pennsylvanian Dutch | 4,600 |
| 5 | Burmese | 4,320 |
| 6 | Arabic | 3,783 |
| 7 | Korean | 3,729 |
| 8 | Vietnamese | 3,434 |
| 9 | French | 2,835 |
| 10 | Japanese | 2,679 |
| 11 | Dutch | 2,595 |
| 12 | Tagalog | 1,887 |
| 13 | Russian | 1,759 |
| 14 | Panjabi | 1,755 |
| 15 | Hindi | 1,712 |
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## IOWA

| 1 | Spanish | 49,357 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Chinese | 6,025 |
| 3 | Vietnamese | 4,552 |
| 4 | Serbo-Croatian | 3,795 |
| 5 | German | 2,624 |
| 6 | Arabic | 2,213 |
| 7 | Laotian | 1,997 |
| 8 | Korean | 1,950 |
| 9 | Hindi | 1,078 |
| 10 | French | 937 |
| 11 | Pennsylvanian Dutch | 875 |
| 12 | Thai | 872 |
| 13 | Tagalog | 789 |
| 14 | Karen | 780 |
| 15 | Russian | 614 |


|  | KANSAS |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Spanish | 83,374 |
| 1 | Vietnamese | 7,435 |
| 3 | Chinese | 5,876 |
| 4 | German | 2,202 |
| 5 | Korean | 2,022 |
| 6 | Laotian | 1,998 |
| 7 | Arabic | 1,647 |
| 8 | Tagalog | 1,223 |
| 9 | Burmese | 830 |
| 10 | French | 786 |
| 11 | Japanese | 777 |
| 12 | Russian | 748 |
| 13 | Hmong | 590 |
| 14 | Persian | 549 |
| 15 | Swahili | 525 |
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| KENTUCKY |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | Spanish | 48,275 |
| 2 | Chinese | 4,565 |
| 3 | German | 3,138 |
| 4 | Vietnamese | 3,076 |
| 5 | Arabic | 3,004 |
| 6 | Serbo-Croatian | 2,545 |
| 7 | Japanese | 2,320 |
| 8 | French | 1,914 |
| 9 | Korean | 1,739 |
| 10 | Pennsylvanian Dutch | 1,255 |
| 11 | Nepali | 1,185 |
| 12 | Cushite | 1,060 |
| 13 | Russian | 875 |
| 14 | Tagalog | 589 |
| 15 | Bantu | 580 |
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|  | LOUISIANA |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | Spanish | 69,262 |
| 2 | French | 17,467 |
| 3 | Vietnamese | 15,024 |
| 4 | Chinese | 5,462 |
| 5 | Arabic | 2,460 |
| 6 | Tagalog | 1,567 |
| 7 | Korean | 1,271 |
| 8 | Portuguese | 1,048 |
| 9 | Laotian | 836 |
| 10 | Japanese | 719 |
| 11 | Urdu | 604 |
| 12 | German | 562 |
| 13 | Persian | 475 |
| 14 | Russian | 470 |
| 15 | Thai | 411 |
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## MAINE

| 1 | French | 8,381 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Spanish | 2,583 |
| 3 | Chinese | 1,490 |
| 4 | Cushite | 1,285 |
| 5 | Vietnamese | 1,191 |
| 6 | Arabic | 880 |
| 7 | Mon-Khmer, Cambodian | 567 |
| 8 | Russian | 489 |
| 9 | Tagalog | 486 |
| 10 | German | 385 |
| 11 | Thai | 307 |
| 12 | Nilotic | 290 |
| 13 | Korean | 221 |
| 14 | Polish | 200 |
| 15 | Japanese | 162 |


| MARYLAND |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | Spanish | 174,142 |
| 2 | Chinese | 29,766 |
| 3 | Korean | 21,344 |
| 4 | Vietnamese | 12,905 |
| 5 | French | 12,695 |
| 6 | Tagalog | 10,644 |
| 7 | Russian | 8,713 |
| 8 | Amharic | 7,435 |
| 9 | Kru, Ibo, and Yoruba | 5,605 |
| 10 | Urdu | 5,456 |
| 11 | Persian | 4,756 |
| 12 | French Creole | 3,854 |
| 13 | Portuguese | 3,496 |
| 14 | Arabic | 3,363 |
| 15 | Gujarati | 3,270 |
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## MASSACHUSETTS

| 1 | Spanish | 219,004 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Portuguese | 81,920 |
| 3 | Chinese | 59,573 |
| 4 | French Creole | 30,607 |
| 5 | Vietnamese | 24,785 |
| 6 | Russian | 15,633 |
| 7 | Arabic | 13,726 |
| 8 | Mon-Khmer, Cambodian | 12,262 |
| 9 | French | 11,221 |
| 10 | Italian | 10,022 |
| 11 | Korean | 7,725 |
| 12 | Greek | 6,453 |
| 13 | Polish | 6,240 |
| 14 | Hindi | 3,552 |
| 15 | Gujarati | 3,543 |


| MICHIGAN |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | Spanish | 93,487 |
| 2 | Arabic | 50,019 |
| 3 | Chinese | 20,265 |
| 4 | Syriac | 11,725 |
| 5 | Vietnamese | 9,173 |
| 6 | Albanian | 8,895 |
| 7 | Korean | 8,479 |
| 8 | Bengali | 7,110 |
| 9 | Polish | 6,508 |
| 10 | German | 6,385 |
| 11 | Italian | 5,720 |
| 12 | Japanese | 5,543 |
| 13 | Russian | 5,107 |
| 14 | Serbo-Croatian | 4,470 |
| 15 | Tagalog | 4,453 |
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## MINNESOTA

| 1 | Spanish | 83,799 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Hmong | 24,584 |
| 3 | Cushite | 18,500 |
| 4 | Vietnamese | 13,241 |
| 5 | Chinese | 9,922 |
| 6 | Russian | 6,463 |
| 7 | Laotian | 5,053 |
| 8 | Amharic | 4,395 |
| 9 | Karen | 4,045 |
| 10 | German | 4,032 |
| 11 | Mon-Khmer, Cambodian | 3,691 |
| 12 | Arabic | 3,251 |
| 13 | French | 3,187 |
| 14 | Korean | 2,146 |
| 15 | Tagalog | 1,800 |


| MISSISSIPPI |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | Spanish | 28,414 |
| 2 | Vietnamese | 3,687 |
| 3 | Chinese | 2,298 |
| 4 | French | 969 |
| 5 | Arabic | 908 |
| 6 | Choctaw | 800 |
| 7 | Tagalog | 699 |
| 8 | German | 696 |
| 9 | Korean | 662 |
| 10 | Gujarati | 419 |
| 11 | Japanese | 273 |
| 12 | Russian | 224 |
| 13 | Panjabi | 190 |
| 14 | Italian | 186 |
| 15 | Hindi | 148 |
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|  | MISSOURI |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | Spanish | 54,023 |
| 2 | Chinese | 10,426 |
| 3 | Vietnamese | 7,399 |
| 4 | Serbo-Croatian | 6,045 |
| 5 | German | 5,476 |
| 6 | Arabic | 4,383 |
| 7 | Korean | 4,183 |
| 8 | Russian | 3,831 |
| 9 | French | 2,596 |
| 10 | Tagalog | 2,067 |
| 11 | Pennsylvanian Dutch | 1,685 |
| 12 | Persian | 1094 |
| 13 | Cushite | 1,000 |
| 14 | Portuguese | 938 |
| 15 | Amharic | 915 |
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|  | MONTANA |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Spanish | 3,129 |
| 2 | German | 1,030 |
| 3 | Chinese | 709 |
| 4 | Japanese | 433 |
| 5 | Tagalog | 312 |
| 6 | French | 306 |
| 7 | Russian | 266 |
| 8 | Korean | 256 |
| 9 | Arabic | 171 |
| 10 | Thai | 132 |
| 11 | Norwegian | 115 |
| 12 | Vietnamese | 106 |
| 13 | Ukrainian | 95 |
| 14 | Pennsylvanian Dutch | 80 |
| 15 | Italian | 56 |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
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## NEBRASKA

| 1 | Spanish | 57,612 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Vietnamese | 4,973 |
| 3 | Chinese | 2,504 |
| 4 | Arabic | 2,161 |
| 5 | Karen | 1465 |
| 6 | French | 1,244 |
| 7 | Cushite | 1110 |
| 8 | German | 759 |
| 9 | Korean | 728 |
| 10 | Nepali | 715 |
| 11 | Russian | 651 |
| 12 | Laotian | 474 |
| 13 | Kurdish | 410 |
| 14 | Persian | 392 |
| 15 | Japanese | 388 |


|  | NEVADA |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | Spanish | 229,155 |
| 2 | Tagalog | 21,723 |
| 3 | Chinese | 16,103 |
| 4 | Korean | 6,342 |
| 5 | Vietnamese | 5,068 |
| 6 | Amharic | 3,915 |
| 7 | Thai | 3,348 |
| 8 | Japanese | 2,445 |
| 9 | Arabic | 1,945 |
| 10 | Russian | 1,757 |
| 11 | French | 1,734 |
| 12 | Persian | 1,344 |
| 13 | Samoan | 1,315 |
| 14 | German | 1,156 |
| 15 | Ilocano | 795 |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |


|  | NEW HAMPSHIRE |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Spanish | 9,708 |
| 2 | French | 4,372 |
| 3 | Chinese | 2,621 |
| 4 | Nepali | 1,550 |
| 5 | Vietnamese | 1,338 |
| 6 | Portuguese | 998 |
| 7 | Greek | 713 |
| 8 | Arabic | 664 |
| 9 | Serbo-Croatian | 655 |
| 10 | Indonesian | 565 |
| 11 | Korean | 534 |
| 12 | Russian | 500 |
| 13 | French Creole | 353 |
| 14 | Bantu | 345 |
| 15 | Polish | 344 |
|  |  |  |
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| NEW JERSEY |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | Spanish | 598,155 |
| 2 | Chinese | 52,343 |
| 3 | Korean | 41,424 |
| 4 | Portuguese | 36,578 |
| 5 | Gujarati | 29,495 |
| 6 | Polish | 29,060 |
| 7 | Italian | 23,336 |
| 8 | Arabic | 22,488 |
| 9 | Tagalog | 21,205 |
| 10 | Russian | 18,816 |
| 11 | French Creole | 18,642 |
| 12 | Hindi | 14,913 |
| 13 | Vietnamese | 12,659 |
| 14 | French | 9,881 |
| 15 | Urdu | 8,280 |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## NEW MEXICO

| 1 | Spanish | 152,981 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Navajo | 10,292 |
| 3 | Vietnamese | 2,727 |
| 4 | German | 1,488 |
| 5 | Chinese | 2,205 |
| 6 | Arabic | 766 |
| 7 | Korean | 717 |
| 8 | Tagalog | 697 |
| 9 | Japanese | 563 |
| 10 | French | 548 |
| 11 | Italian | 390 |
| 12 | Russian | 319 |
| 13 | Hindi | 275 |
| 14 | Persian | 271 |
| 15 | Thai | 238 |


| NEW YORK |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | Spanish | $1,240,490$ |
| 2 | Chinese | 350,976 |
| 3 | Russian | 130,296 |
| 4 | French Creole | 68,509 |
| 5 | Korean | 61,833 |
| 6 | Italian | 58,200 |
| 7 | Yiddish | 53,052 |
| 8 | Bengali | 48,980 |
| 9 | Polish | 40,883 |
| 10 | Arabic | 36,053 |
| 11 | French | 32,900 |
| 12 | Urdu | 29,109 |
| 13 | Tagalog | 22,095 |
| 14 | Greek | 19,521 |
| 15 | Albanian | 17,010 |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## NORTH CAROLINA

| 1 | Spanish | 329,155 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Chinese | 14,502 |
| 3 | Vietnamese | 14,257 |
| 4 | Korean | 7,473 |
| 5 | French | 6,338 |
| 6 | Arabic | 5,494 |
| 7 | Hmong | 3,804 |
| 8 | Russian | 3,420 |
| 9 | Tagalog | 3,339 |
| 10 | Gujarati | 3,338 |
| 11 | Mon-Khmer, Cambodian | 2,607 |
| 12 | German | 2,578 |
| 13 | Hindi | 2,428 |
| 14 | Laotian | 2,346 |
| 15 | Japanese | 2,335 |

## NORTH DAKOTA

## OHIO

| 1 | Spanish | 88,196 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Chinese | 20,651 |
| 3 | German | 13,583 |
| 4 | Arabic | 12,864 |
| 5 | Pennsylvania Dutch | 10,900 |
| 6 | Russian | 8,141 |
| 7 | French | 6,525 |
| 8 | Vietnamese | 6,438 |
| 9 | Cushite | 5,820 |
| 10 | Korean | 5,516 |
| 11 | Italian | 4,766 |
| 12 | Japanese | 4,709 |
| 13 | Dutch | 4,255 |
| 14 | Ukrainian | 3,735 |
| 15 | Romanian | 3,055 |

## OKLAHOMA

| 1 | Spanish | 104,866 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Vietnamese | 9,131 |
| 3 | Chinese | 4,498 |
| 4 | Korean | 2,267 |
| 5 | German | 1,477 |
| 6 | Arabic | 1,403 |
| 7 | Burmese | 1110 |
| 8 | Hmong | 1,084 |
| 9 | Tagalog | 1,003 |
| 10 | French | 906 |
| 11 | Laotian | 881 |
| 12 | Thai | 739 |
| 13 | Urdu | 698 |
| 14 | Cherokee | 695 |
| 15 | Persian | 694 |

## OREGON

| 1 | Spanish | 140,093 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Vietnamese | 15,643 |
| 3 | Chinese | 13,886 |
| 4 | Russian | 9,547 |
| 5 | Korean | 5,322 |
| 6 | Ukrainian | 3,065 |
| 7 | Japanese | 3,036 |
| 8 | Arabic | 2,610 |
| 9 | Romanian | 2,350 |
| 10 | Mon-Khmer, Cambodian | 1,666 |
| 11 | Cushite | 1,580 |
| 12 | German | 1,459 |
| 13 | Persian | 1,342 |
| 14 | French | 1,241 |
| 15 | Thai | 1,208 |

## PENNSYLVANIA

| 1 | Spanish | 215,529 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Chinese | 43,089 |
| 3 | Vietnamese | 23,912 |
| 4 | Russian | 17,418 |
| 5 | Pennsylvanian Dutch | 16,510 |
| 6 | Korean | 14,783 |
| 7 | Italian | 12,079 |
| 8 | Arabic | 11,150 |
| 9 | French | 9,751 |
| 10 | German | 9,444 |
| 11 | Gujarati | 7,231 |
| 12 | Polish | 7,030 |
| 13 | French Creole | 6,849 |
| 14 | Mon-Khmer, Cambodian | 6,820 |
| 15 | Portuguese | 5,087 |

## RHODE ISLAND

| 1 | Spanish | 48,872 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Portuguese | 12,291 |
| 3 | Chinese | 3,616 |
| 4 | French Creole | 2,610 |
| 5 | Mon-Khmer, Cambodian | 2,397 |
| 6 | French | 1,922 |
| 7 | Italian | 1,739 |
| 8 | Laotian | 1,387 |
| 9 | Arabic | 1,259 |
| 10 | Russian | 930 |
| 11 | Vietnamese | 808 |
| 12 | Kru, Ibo, and Yoruba | 795 |
| 13 | Polish | 766 |
| 14 | Korean | 652 |
| 15 | Tagalog | 620 |


|  | SOUTH CAROLINA |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Spanish | 91,878 |
| 1 | Spinese | 5,355 |
| 2 | Chin | 3,766 |
| 3 | Vietnamese | 2,446 |
| 4 | Korean | 2,187 |
| 5 | French | 2,108 |
| 6 | Tagalog | 1,945 |
| 7 | Russian | 1,712 |
| 8 | German | 1,575 |
| 9 | Gujarati | 1,531 |
| 10 | Arabic | 1,248 |
| 11 | Portuguese | 1,134 |
| 12 | Japanese | 940 |
| 13 | Ukrainian | 647 |
| 14 | Hindi | 596 |
| 15 | Mon-Khmer, Cambodian |  |
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## SOUTH DAKOTA

|  | SOUTH DAKOTA |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Spanish | 6,600 |
| 1 | German | 972 |
| 2 | Chinese | 820 |
| 4 | Karen | 750 |
| 5 | Vietnamese | 455 |
| 6 | Nepali | 370 |
| 7 | Serbo-Croatian | 325 |
| 8 | Amharic | 315 |
| 9 | Sudanico | 315 |
| 10 | Tagalog | 277 |
| 11 | Korean | 252 |
| 12 | Russian | 250 |
| 13 | Cushite | 240 |
| 14 | Ukrainian | 235 |
| 15 | French | 205 |
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## TENNESSEE

|  | TENNESSEE |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Spanish | 111,267 |
| 1 | Arabic | 7,880 |
| 2 | Chinese | 6,462 |
| 4 | Vietnamese | 6,361 |
| 5 | Korean | 3,969 |
| 6 | French | 2,544 |
| 7 | Laotian | 2,418 |
| 8 | Amharic | 1995 |
| 9 | German | 1,895 |
| 10 | Gujarati | 1,825 |
| 11 | Japanese | 1,814 |
| 12 | Tagalog | 1,635 |
| 13 | Hindi | 1346 |
| 14 | Russian | 1319 |
| 15 | Persian | 1224 |
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|  | TEXAS |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Spanish | $2,966,475$ |
| 2 | Vietnamese | 115,640 |
| 3 | Chinese | 71,139 |
| 4 | Korean | 30,852 |
| 5 | Arabic | 22,002 |
| 6 | Urdu | 18,041 |
| 7 | Tagalog | 17,982 |
| 8 | French | 12,673 |
| 9 | Hindi | 12,656 |
| 10 | Persian | 11,610 |
| 11 | German | 10,664 |
| 12 | Gujarati | 9,864 |
| 13 | Russian | 7,004 |
| 14 | Japanese | 6,620 |
| 15 | Laotian | 5,709 |
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| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | Spanish | 99,208 |
| 2 | Chinese | 5,825 |
| 3 | Vietnamese | 4,190 |
| 4 | Korean | 1,835 |
| 5 | Navajo | 1,450 |
| 6 | Nepali | 1,405 |
| 7 | Tongan | 1,330 |
| 8 | Serbo-Croatian | 1,330 |
| 9 | Tagalog | 1,319 |
| 10 | German | 1,289 |
| 11 | Russian | 1,287 |
| 12 | Arabic | 1,225 |
| 13 | Mon-Khmer, Cambodian | 1,152 |
| 14 | French | 1,132 |
| 15 | Japanese | 1,127 |
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| VERMONT |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | French | 1,583 |
| 2 | Spanish | 1,501 |
| 3 | Chinese | 777 |
| 4 | Vietnamese | 672 |
| 5 | Nepali | 570 |
| 6 | Serbo-Croatian | 455 |
| 7 | German | 309 |
| 8 | Cushite | 275 |
| 9 | Italian | 146 |
| 10 | Arabic | 144 |
| 11 | Russian | 141 |
| 12 | Tagalog | 136 |
| 13 | Portuguese | 128 |
| 14 | Japanese | 117 |
| 15 | Thai | 115 |
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|  | VIRGINIA |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | Spanish | 217,843 |
| 2 | Korean | 30,193 |
| 3 | Vietnamese | 25,813 |
| 4 | Chinese | 23,706 |
| 5 | Arabic | 13,844 |
| 6 | Tagalog | 12,976 |
| 7 | Persian | 9,316 |
| 8 | Amharic | 8,550 |
| 9 | Urdu | 8,094 |
| 10 | French | 6,755 |
| 11 | Russian | 5,332 |
| 12 | Hindi | 4,552 |
| 13 | German | 4,056 |
| 14 | Bengali | 4,000 |
| 15 | Kru, Ibo, Yoruba | 3,805 |
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## WASHINGTON

| 1 | Spanish | 232,748 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Chinese | 42,812 |
| 3 | Vietnamese | 38,432 |
| 4 | Korean | 27,088 |
| 5 | Russian | 25,421 |
| 6 | Tagalog | 19,128 |
| 7 | Ukrainian | 12,555 |
| 8 | Mon-Khmer, Cambodian | 9,046 |
| 9 | Japanese | 9,016 |
| 10 | Amharic | 7,590 |
| 11 | Cushite | 6,965 |
| 12 | Arabic | 6,417 |
| 13 | Panjabi | 6,145 |
| 14 | German | 3,863 |
| 15 | Laotian | 3,712 |

## WEST VIRGINIA

| WEST VIRGINIA |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Spanish | 6,677 |
| 2 | Chinese | 1,534 |
| 3 | French | 711 |
| 4 | German | 668 |
| 5 | Arabic | 654 |
| 6 | Vietnamese | 592 |
| ? | Korean | 369 |
| 8 | Japanese | 346 |
| 9 | Tagalog | 336 |
| 10 | Italian | 193 |
| 11 | Thai | 185 |
| 12 | Nepali | 165 |
| 13 | Persian | 149 |
| 14 | Russian | 94 |
| 15 | Urdu | 85 |

## WYOMING

| 1 | Spanish | 7,924 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Chinese | 525 |
| 3 | German | 233 |
| 4 | Tagalog | 229 |
| 5 | French | 134 |
| 6 | Korean | 126 |
| 7 | Vietnamese | 98 |
| 8 | Italian | 71 |
| 9 | Russian | 63 |
| 10 | Indonesian | 55 |
| 11 | Japanese | 55 |
| 12 | Nepali | 55 |
| 13 | Persian | 52 |
| 14 | Gujarati | 40 |
| 15 | Navajo | 39 |

## WISCONSIN

| 1 | Spanish | 103,190 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Hmong | 17,202 |
| 3 | Chinese | 8,142 |
| 4 | German | 6,583 |
| 5 | Arabic | 2,816 |
| 6 | Russian | 2,482 |
| 7 | Korean | 2,398 |
| 8 | Vietnamese | 2,151 |
| 9 | Pennsylvanian Dutch | 1,970 |
| 10 | Laotian | 1,767 |
| 11 | French | 1,678 |
| 12 | Polish | 1,666 |
| 13 | Hindi | 1,472 |
| 14 | Albanian | 1,460 |
| 15 | Tagalog | 1,336 |


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